

## JORDAN VALLEY COOPERATIVE WEED MANAGEMENT AREA Organized to Prevent and Manage Noxious Weeds



## **Scotch Thistle**

**Description:** Robust biennial 3 to 6 feet in height. Stems have vertical rows of prominent, spiny, ribbon-like leaflets or wings. Basal leaves have sharp yellow spines, are up to 2 foot long and 1 foot wide. Upper and lower leaf surfaces are covered with fine wooly hairs, giving the foliage a grey green appearance. Plants flower in mid summer with globe or urn shaped flower heads, in groups of 2 or 3 at branch tips. Flower heads are up to 2 inches in diameter, with long, stiff, sharp bracts at the base. Flowers range from dark pink to lavender. Seeds are smooth, slender, plumed and may remain viable for 20 years, however seeds suffer high rates of loss to insect, bird and rodent predation. Scotch thistle reduce forage production and large spiny plants present a barrier to livestock and wildlife, preventing animals from grazing or accessing water.

**Habitat:** Scotch thistle is often associated with waste areas, as well as rivers, streams, canals, or other waterways. It can be abundant in dry pastures, fields, and rangeland. (Selected Noxious Weeds of Eastern Oregon, Gary Page)





Please attend
Your input is vital to the continued success of the
Jordan Valley CWMA

## **Control:**

Can be controlled by severing the root about 1 inch below the soil serface.

- Telar or Escort Actively growing rosettes
- Cimarron Max Actively growing rosette
- Cimarron X-tra Rosette stage
- Redeem R&P, Stinger or Transline Rosette to early bolt stage
- Curtail late rosette to just before bud
- Milestone rosette to bolting stages
- Chaparral rosette to bolt
- Tordon rosette in the fall
- 2,4-D before bolt
- Glyphosate bud stage
- Dicamba fall or spring before bolt
- Throttle XP pre-emergence or early postemergance
- Campaign rosette in fall or in spring

Always read and follow label directions

It's The Law

The JVCWMA office is located at 508 Swisher Ave. Please call before coming to town, I may be out in the field.

JORDAN VALLEY
COOPERATIVE WEED
MANAGEMENT AREA

Eric Morrison, Coordinator P.O. Box 43 Jordan Valley, OR 97910 541-586-3000 Email: jvcwma@qwestoffice.net